

The 2015 National Workforce Survey

Maryland LPN Data

June 17, 2016

1. What is your gender? *n=644.9*

Male 10.1%
Female 89.9%

2. What is your race/ethnicity? (Mark all that apply) *n=682.4*

American Indian or Alaska Native	0.3%
Asian	3.3%
Black/African American	48.6%
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.2%
White/Caucasian	41.1%
Hispanic/Latino	1.9%
Other	2.1%
Mixed Race	2.4%

3. In what year were you born? {How old are you?} *n=597.2*

Median Age: 52 Minimum Age: 24 Maximum Age: 82

Age Group	Percent
18 to 29	6.1%
30 to 34	5.7%
35 to 39	10.9%
40 to 44	16.3%
45 to 49	17.0%
50 to 54	13.7%
55 to 59	11.5%
60 to 64	10.4%
65 or older	8.4%

4. What type of nursing degree/credential qualified you for your first US nursing license? *n=670.3*

Vocational/practical certificate-nursing	78.4%
Diploma-nursing	18.2%
Associate degree-nursing	2.8%
Baccalaureate degree-nursing	0.5%
Doctoral degree-nursing other	0.1%

5. What is your highest level of education? *n*=663.4

Vocational/practical certificate-nursing	53.2%
Diploma-nursing	17.1%
Associate degree-nursing	4.1%
Associate degree-other field	10.3%
Baccalaureate degree-nursing	1.4%
Baccalaureate degree-other field	9.9%
Master's degree-other field	3.4%
Doctoral degree-nursing other	0.1%
Doctoral degree- other field	0.1%

6. What type of license do you currently hold? (Mark all that apply) *n*=682.5

RN	0.0%
LPN/VN	100.0%

7. Indicate whether you are credentialed in your state to practice as any of the following: *n*=612.1

Nurse Practitioner	0.8%
Clinical Nurse Specialist	1.0%
Certified Registered Nurse Anesthetist	0.0%
Certified Nurse Midwife	0.0%
Not licensed/certified as any	98.1%

8. What year did you obtain your initial US licensure? *n*=553.4

Median Year: 1998 Oldest Year: 1960 Most Recent Year: 2015

Cohort	Percent
prior to 2000	45.3%
2000-2009	32.2%
2010-2012	14.6%
2013-2015	7.9%

9. In what country did you receive your entry-level education? *n*=671.8

United States	87.5%
Other	12.5%

10. In what country were you initially licensed as RN or LPN? *n*=675.8

United States	97.7%
Other	2.3%

11. States in which you hold an active license to practice as an RN or LPN/VN: *n=683.9*

AK	3.3%
AL	1.1%
AR	5.0%
AZ	5.0%
CA	1.2%
CO	5.9%
CT	0.6%
DC	14.7%
DE	11.3%
FL	1.7%
GA	1.1%
HI	0.6%
IA	5.7%
ID	6.1%
IL	0.9%
IN	1.0%
KS	0.6%
KY	6.1%
LA	0.7%
MA	3.6%
MD	100.0%
ME	4.7%
MI	3.2%
MN	0.8%
MO	4.4%
MS	4.4%
MT	0.6%
NC	7.2%
ND	5.4%
NE	5.3%
NH	5.9%
NJ	2.2%
NM	6.2%
NV	0.9%
NY	2.1%
OH	1.4%
OK	0.8%
OR	0.9%
PA	6.3%
RI	5.7%
SC	6.0%
SD	5.6%

TN	6.4%
TX	6.4%
UT	5.9%
VA	13.1%
VT	0.9%
WA	1.3%
WI	5.6%
WV	2.6%
WY	0.6%
AS	0.4%
GU	0.4%
MP	0.4%
VI	0.5%

12. States in which you are currently practicing as an RN or LPN/VN: *n=620.6*

AK	0.2%
AL	0.2%
AR	0.4%
AZ	0.2%
CA	0.7%
CO	0.6%
CT	0.0%
DC	8.0%
DE	5.4%
FL	0.6%
GA	0.2%
HI	0.0%
IA	0.2%
ID	0.4%
IL	0.2%
IN	0.2%
KS	0.0%
KY	0.4%
LA	0.0%
MA	0.3%
MD	80.2%
ME	0.7%
MI	0.1%
MN	0.0%
MO	0.4%
MS	1.3%
MT	0.0%
NC	1.0%

ND	0.0%
NE	0.1%
NH	0.0%
NJ	0.3%
NM	0.8%
NV	0.6%
NY	0.6%
OH	0.0%
OK	0.2%
OR	0.2%
PA	1.1%
RI	0.0%
SC	1.1%
SD	0.3%
TN	0.7%
TX	0.8%
UT	0.2%
VA	4.4%
VT	0.2%
WA	0.6%
WI	0.5%
WV	1.4%
WY	0.0%
AS	0.0%
GU	0.0%
MP	0.0%
VI	0.1%

13. What is your employment status? (Mark all that apply) *n=683.3*

Actively employed in nursing full-time	70.8%
Actively employed in nursing part-time	17.2%
Actively employed in nursing per diem	8.0%
Actively employed in a field other than nursing full-time	4.5%
Actively employed in a field other than nursing part-time	7.6%
Actively employed in a field other than nursing per diem	0.9%
Working in nursing only as a volunteer	0.6%
Unemployed, seeking work as a nurse	2.9%
Unemployed, not seeking work as a nurse	2.2%
Retired	4.0%

14. If unemployed, please indicate the reasons (Mark all that apply) *n=31.1*

Taking care of home and family	37.1%
Disabled	9.9%
Inadequate Salary	0.0%
School	9.0%
Difficulty in finding a nursing position	34.7%
Other	96.5%

15. In how many positions are you currently employed as a nurse? *n=599.4*

One	76.7%
Two	21.0%
Three or more	2.3%

16. How many hours do you work during a typical week in all your nursing positions? *n=540.5*

Median Hours: 40 Minimum Hours: 3 Maximum Hours: 100

Hours	Percent
1 to 15	4.7%
16 to 36	27.8%
37 to 40	41.8%
41 to 50	16.7%
51 to 60	5.9%
61 or more	3.2%

17. Indicate if you work in any of these areas or specialty settings: *n=384.3*

Camp Nurse	2.6%
Correctional	7.8%
Developmental Disability	18.7%
Faith-based	1.3%
Forensic	1.4%
Holistic	1.6%
Military/uniform Services	4.3%
Telehealth	1.9%
Travel Nurse	3.9%

18. Indicate the state and zip code of your primary employer: *n=573.2*

State	Percent
AR	0.2%
CO	0.5%
DC	6.4%
DE	5.0%
FL	1.1%
GA	0.3%
ID	0.2%
KY	0.2%
MA	0.2%
MD	75.4%
ME	0.1%
MI	0.2%
MS	1.2%
NC	0.4%
NE	0.1%
NM	0.4%
PA	1.2%
SC	0.7%
SD	0.1%
TN	0.5%
TX	0.7%
VA	2.4%
WA	0.4%
WI	0.2%
WV	1.6%

Most frequent primary employer zip codes (in order of frequency):

21228, 20814, 21701, 21204, 21502, 21229, 21702, 20646, 21740, 21215, 21801, 20889

19. Estimate your 2014 Pre-tax annual earnings from primary nursing position. *n=492.0*

Median Salary: \$43,000

Salary Group	Percent
less than \$20,000	10.3%
\$20,000 to less than \$30,000	10.9%
\$30,000 to less than \$40,000	18.1%
\$40,000 to less than \$50,000	19.9%
\$50,000 to less than \$60,000	20.6%
\$60,000 or more	20.1%

20. Identify the type of setting that most closely corresponds to your primary nursing practice position:

n=565.7

Ambulatory Care Setting	6.8%
Assisted Living Facility	6.9%
Community Health	2.2%
Correctional Facility	1.7%
Home Health	17.6%
Hospital	8.3%
Insurance Claims/Benefits	2.0%
Nursing Home/Extended Care	37.5%
Occupational Health	0.7%
Policy/Planning/Regulatory/Licensing Agency	0.2%
Public Health	2.3%
School Health Service	4.2%
Other	9.4%

21. Identify the position title that most closely corresponds to your primary nursing practice position:

n=590.8

Advanced Practice Nurse	0.6%
Case Manager	1.4%
Clinical Nurse Leader	5.3%
Consultant	0.6%
Nurse Executive	0.1%
Nurse Faculty	3.5%
Nurse Manager	4.1%
Nurse Researcher	0.4%
Other-Health Related	11.8%
Other-Not Health Related	1.1%
Staff Nurse	71.2%

22. Identify the employment specialty that most closely corresponds to your primary nursing practice position:

n=528.5

Acute Care/Critical Care	2.3%
Adult Health/Family Health	2.9%
Anesthesia	0.5%
Community	1.3%
Emergency/Trauma	0.1%
Genetics	0.6%
Geriatric/Gerontology	32.9%
Home Health	10.7%
Informatics	0.4%
Medical Surgical	4.3%
Neonatal	0.3%

Nephrology	0.4%
Neurology/Neurosurgical	0.1%
Occupational Health	0.7%
Oncology	0.1%
Palliative Care/Hospice	1.0%
Pediatrics	6.6%
Perioperative	0.4%
Primary Care	5.4%
Psychiatric/Mental Health/Substance Abuse	4.6%
Public Health	0.9%
Rehabilitation	6.1%
School Health	4.0%
Urology	0.2%
Women's Health	1.1%
Other	12.1%

23. Indicate the state and zip code of your secondary employer: *n=187.6*

State	Percent
CO	1.8%
DC	7.2%
DE	7.2%
FL	1.8%
GA	0.7%
HI	0.8%
IA	0.9%
ID	0.5%
MA	1.2%
MD	63.8%
ME	0.7%
MI	0.7%
MS	1.4%
NC	1.1%
NY	0.4%
PA	1.1%
SC	0.7%
TN	0.7%
TX	1.0%
VA	5.2%
WI	0.3%
WV	0.7%

Most frequent secondary employer zip codes (in order of frequency):

21740, 21286, 22102, 20748, 21228, 20706, 21044, 21157, 21229, 20716, 20904, 21117

24. Estimate your 2014 Pre-tax annual earnings from secondary nursing position.

n=116.3

Median Salary: \$10,000

Salary Group	Percent
less than \$20,000	71.8%
\$20,000 to less than \$30,000	13.8%
\$30,000 to less than \$40,000	1.2%
\$40,000 to less than \$50,000	4.4%
\$50,000 to less than \$60,000	4.7%
\$60,000 or more	4.2%

25. Identify the type of setting that most closely corresponds to your secondary nursing practice position:

n=156.0

Ambulatory Care Setting	2.7%
Assisted Living Facility	13.8%
Community Health	2.0%
Correctional Facility	4.0%
Home Health	29.6%
Hospital	4.4%
Nursing Home/Extended Care	33.8%
Occupational Health	0.5%
Public Health	0.9%
School Health Service	0.9%
Other	7.7%

26. Identify the position title that most closely corresponds to your secondary nursing practice position:

n=150.6

Advanced Practice Nurse	0.4%
Clinical Nurse Leader	4.6%
Nurse Faculty	4.8%
Nurse Manager	3.0%
Nurse Researcher	0.9%
Other-Health Related	11.6%
Staff Nurse	74.6%

27. Identify the employment specialty that most closely corresponds to your secondary nursing practice position: *n=141.5*

Acute Care/Critical Care	5.3%
Adult Health/Family Health	3.5%
Emergency/Trauma	1.0%
Geriatric/Gerontology	37.3%
Home Health	16.0%
Informatics	1.0%
Medical Surgical	1.8%
Occupational Health	0.5%
Palliative Care/Hospice	1.5%
Pediatrics	11.1%
Perioperative	0.5%
Primary Care	2.4%
Psychiatric/Mental Health/Substance Abuse	3.2%
Rehabilitation	3.6%
Other	11.3%

28. What percentage of the time do you estimate you provide nursing services or communicate with a patient or client located somewhere different from where you are located, via phone or electronically? *n=597.0*

Never	58.6%
1 to 25%	19.3%
26 to 50%	8.6%
51 to 75%	6.8%
76 to 100%	6.7%

29. When providing nursing services or communicating with a remote patient or client via phone or electronically, what percentage of time is it across a state border? *n=582.6*

Not applicable	55.8%
Never	23.7%
1 to 25%	15.3%
26 to 50%	2.5%
51 to 75%	2.0%
76 to 100%	0.8%

30. When providing nursing services or communicating with a remote patient or client via phone or electronically, what percentage of time is it across a national border? *n=588.6*

Not applicable	58.6%
Never	35.2%
1 to 25%	4.1%
26 to 50%	0.7%
51 to 75%	0.7%
76 to 100%	0.7%

31. Describe the mode(s) of communication you use to provide nursing services or communicate with a remote patient or client: (Mark all that apply) *n=596.0*

Not applicable	68.8%
Electronic messaging	6.7%
Voice over internet protocol (VoIP)	1.0%
Virtual ICU	1.0%
Telephone	28.5%
Email	10.7%
Video call	0.6%
Other	6.1%

The 2015 National Workforce Survey

Maryland RN Data

June 17, 2016

1. What is your gender? *n=1,141.8*

Male 8.9%
Female 91.1%

2. What is your race/ethnicity? (Mark all that apply) *n=1,204.8*

American Indian or Alaska Native	0.0%
Asian	6.8%
Black/African American	17.1%
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.3%
White/Caucasian	71.0%
Hispanic/Latino	1.6%
Other	1.0%
Mixed Race	2.2%

3. In what year were you born? {How old are you?} *n= 1,085.2*

Median Age: 54 Minimum Age: 22 Maximum Age: 89

Age Group	Percent
18 to 29	10.0%
30 to 34	10.4%
35 to 39	9.3%
40 to 44	10.9%
45 to 49	11.1%
50 to 54	13.3%
55 to 59	12.7%
60 to 64	13.0%
65 or older	9.3%

4. What type of nursing degree/credential qualified you for your first US nursing license? *n=1,205.3*

Vocational/practical certificate-nursing	4.2%
Diploma-nursing	11.9%
Associate degree-nursing	36.4%
Baccalaureate degree-nursing	43.6%
Master's degree-nursing	3.5%
Doctoral degree-nursing (DNP)	0.2%
Doctoral degree-nursing (PhD)	0.1%

5. What is your highest level of education? *n=1,164.3*

Diploma-nursing	5.7%
Associate degree-nursing	22.1%
Associate degree-other field	0.4%
Baccalaureate degree-nursing	36.5%
Baccalaureate degree-other field	7.4%
Master's degree-nursing	18.3%
Master's degree-other field	6.8%
Doctoral degree-nursing practice (DNP)	1.2%
Doctoral degree-nursing (PhD)	0.5%
Doctoral degree-nursing other	0.1%
Doctoral degree-other field	1.3%

6. What type of license do you currently hold? (Mark all that apply) *n=1,208.7*

RN	92.7%
LPN/VN	0.1%
APRN	10.1%

7. Indicate whether you are credentialed in your state to practice as any of the following: *n=1,119.2*

Nurse Practitioner	8.8%
Clinical Nurse Specialist	5.8%
Certified Registered Nurse Anesthetist	1.3%
Certified Nurse Midwife	0.4%
Not licensed/certified as any	87.4%

8. What year did you obtain your initial US licensure? *n=1,042.9*

Median Year: 1993 Oldest Year: 1954 Most Recent Year: 2015

Cohort	Percent
prior to 2000	55.2%
2000-2009	22.9%
2010-2012	10.7%
2013-2015	11.3%

9. In what country did you receive your entry-level education? *n=1,194.3*

United States	90.9%
Philippines	3.6%
India	1.1%
Other	4.4%

10. In what country were you initially licensed as RN or LPN? *n=1,181.5*

United States	93.5%
Philippines	2.9%
India	0.6%
Other	3.0%

11. States in which you hold an active license to practice as an RN or LPN/VN: *n=1,212.1*

AK	4.9%
AL	3.7%
AR	7.6%
AZ	8.3%
CA	6.0%
CO	8.9%
CT	4.2%
DC	19.9%
DE	14.0%
FL	5.6%
GA	4.0%
HI	3.8%
IA	8.2%
ID	8.3%
IL	3.4%
IN	3.7%
KS	3.4%
KY	7.9%
LA	3.7%
MA	6.1%
MD	100.0%
ME	7.0%
MI	5.5%
MN	3.9%
MO	7.4%
MS	7.6%
MT	3.4%
NC	9.6%
ND	8.2%
NE	7.9%
NH	8.0%
NJ	4.4%
NM	8.7%
NV	3.4%
NY	6.6%
OH	4.1%

OK	3.6%
OR	3.0%
PA	11.7%
RI	8.1%
SC	9.1%
SD	8.1%
TN	9.0%
TX	9.2%
UT	8.2%
VA	14.1%
VT	4.2%
WA	4.1%
WI	8.0%
WV	6.0%
WY	3.0%
AS	0.8%
GU	0.7%
MP	0.7%
VI	1.5%

12. States in which you are currently practicing as an RN or LPN/VN: *n=1,100.7*

AK	1.7%
AL	2.0%
AR	1.7%
AZ	2.3%
CA	2.6%
CO	2.4%
CT	2.4%
DC	13.1%
DE	6.6%
FL	2.9%
GA	2.2%
HI	2.0%
IA	2.2%
ID	1.7%
IL	2.2%
IN	2.1%
KS	1.6%
KY	1.6%
LA	1.9%
MA	2.4%
MD	72.8%
ME	1.8%
MI	2.3%
MN	2.0%

MO	2.0%
MS	2.8%
MT	1.6%
NC	2.8%
ND	1.9%
NE	2.0%
NH	2.0%
NJ	2.6%
NM	2.4%
NV	2.0%
NY	3.4%
OH	2.3%
OK	2.1%
OR	1.7%
PA	5.6%
RI	1.9%
SC	2.4%
SD	1.8%
TN	3.1%
TX	2.4%
UT	2.1%
VA	6.2%
VT	2.4%
WA	2.1%
WI	2.2%
WV	3.2%
WY	1.8%
AS	0.1%
GU	0.2%
MP	0.1%
VI	0.2%

13. What is your employment status? (Mark all that apply) *n=1,211.3*

Actively employed in nursing full-time	72.5%
Actively employed in nursing part-time	13.3%
Actively employed in nursing per diem	7.3%
Actively employed in a field other than nursing full-time	2.8%
Actively employed in a field other than nursing part-time	0.8%
Actively employed in a field other than nursing per diem	0.8%
Working in nursing only as a volunteer	0.8%
Unemployed, seeking work as a nurse	3.6%
Unemployed, not seeking work as a nurse	1.7%
Retired	4.6%

14. If unemployed, please indicate the reasons (Mark all that apply) *n=58.0*

Taking care of home and family	40.4%
Disabled	13.8%
Inadequate Salary	3.1%
School	9.0%
Difficulty in finding a nursing position	32.6%
Other	32.6%

15. In how many positions are you currently employed as a nurse? *n=1,068.8*

One	82.2%
Two	14.9%
Three or more	2.9%

16. How many hours do you work during a typical week in all your nursing positions? *n=1,052.6*

Median Hours: 40 Minimum Hours: 2 Maximum Hours: 110

Hours	Percent
1 to 15	3.8%
16 to 36	32.6%
37 to 40	37.2%
41 to 50	18.5%
51 to 60	5.0%
61 or more	2.9%

17. Indicate if you work in any of these areas or specialty settings: *n=792.5*

Camp Nurse	2.3%
Correctional	3.2%
Developmental Disability	3.6%
Faith-based	1.4%
Forensic	1.1%
Holistic	0.9%
Military/uniform Services	3.0%
Telehealth	7.1%
Travel Nurse	3.8%

18. Indicate the state and zip code of your primary employer:

n=1,046.6

State	Percent
AK	0.4%
AL	0.1%
AR	0.1%
AZ	0.2%
CA	0.6%
CO	0.6%
CT	0.4%
DC	9.4%
DE	3.9%
FL	1.1%
GA	0.2%
HI	0.2%
IA	0.1%
IL	0.4%
IN	0.1%
KS	0.1%
KY	0.1%
LA	0.1%
MA	0.7%
MD	64.9%
MN	0.5%
MO	0.5%
MS	0.9%
MT	0.2%
NC	1.1%
NE	0.3%
NH	0.4%
NJ	0.2%
NM	0.5%
NV	0.1%
NY	1.4%
OH	0.3%
OK	0.1%
PA	2.6%
RI	0.1%
SC	0.5%
SD	0.2%
TN	1.0%
TX	0.5%
UT	0.2%
VA	3.4%

VT	0.1%
WA	0.1%
WI	0.2%
WV	1.0%
VI	0.1%

Most frequent primary employer zip codes (in order of frequency):

21287, 21201, 20010, 21204, 20910, 21224, 21157, 21801, 20850, 21740, 21502, 21215

19. Estimate your 2014 Pre-tax annual earnings from primary nursing position. *n=918.0*

Median Salary: \$70,000

Salary Group	Percent
less than \$40,000	10.3%
\$40,000 to less than \$60,000	20.6%
\$60,000 to less than \$80,000	33.3%
\$80,000 to less than \$100,000	20.8%
\$100,000 or more	15.0%

20. Identify the type of setting that most closely corresponds to your primary nursing practice position:

n=1,064.2

Academic Setting	5.3%
Ambulatory Care Setting	8.3%
Assisted Living Facility	0.7%
Community Health	3.0%
Correctional Facility	0.8%
Home Health	5.8%
Hospital	51.3%
Insurance Claims/Benefits	3.1%
Nursing Home/Extended Care	4.2%
Occupational Health	1.3%
Policy/Planning/Regulatory/Licensing Agency	0.6%
Public Health	1.7%
School Health Service	3.0%
Other	11.2%

21. Identify the position title that most closely corresponds to your primary nursing practice position:

n=1,069.9

Advanced Practice Nurse	8.6%
Case Manager	9.3%
Clinical Nurse Leader	4.6%
Consultant	2.2%

Nurse Executive	2.7%
Nurse Faculty	4.0%
Nurse Manager	6.9%
Nurse Researcher	1.3%
Other-Health Related	5.7%
Other-Not Health Related	0.2%
Staff Nurse	54.6%

22. Identify the employment specialty that most closely corresponds to your primary nursing practice position: *n=1,033.9*

Acute Care/Critical Care	10.9%
Adult Health/Family Health	2.0%
Anesthesia	1.5%
Community	1.5%
Emergency/Trauma	4.8%
Genetics	0.2%
Geriatric/Gerontology	4.9%
Home Health	4.0%
Informatics	1.2%
Maternal-Child Health	5.6%
Medical Surgical	9.3%
Neonatal	1.5%
Nephrology	0.8%
Neurology/Neurosurgical	1.7%
Occupational Health	1.6%
Oncology	2.5%
Orthopedic	0.8%
Palliative Care/Hospice	2.0%
Pediatrics	6.0%
Perioperative	7.3%
Primary Care	2.0%
Psychiatric/Mental Health/Substance Abuse	5.1%
Public Health	1.5%
Radiology	0.8%
Rehabilitation	1.4%
School Health	2.7%
Urology	0.2%
Women's Health	1.0%
Other	15.3%

23. Indicate the state and zip code of your secondary employer:

n=229.3

State	Percent
AK	0.7%
AZ	0.7%
CA	0.4%
CO	2.1%
CT	0.9%
DC	9.0%
DE	3.5%
FL	0.7%
GA	2.1%
HI	0.8%
IA	0.8%
ID	2.9%
KS	0.6%
LA	0.5%
MD	57.7%
ME	0.7%
MI	0.3%
MN	0.3%
MO	0.7%
MS	1.4%
MT	0.8%
NC	0.6%
NH	0.8%
NY	0.4%
PA	2.7%
SC	0.4%
SD	0.4%
TN	0.3%
TX	0.3%
UT	0.6%
VA	2.5%
WI	1.3%
WV	2.3%

Most frequent secondary employer zip codes (in order of frequency):

21801, 21204, 20832, 21228, 20850, 20010, 21740, 21201, 21234, 20912, 21012, 21223, 21921

24. Estimate your 2014 Pre-tax annual earnings from secondary nursing position.

n=154.2

Median Salary: \$10,500

Salary Group	Percent
less than \$40,000	88.7%
\$40,000 to less than \$60,000	5.5%
\$60,000 to less than \$80,000	4.0%
\$80,000 to less than \$100,000	0.5%
\$100,000 or more	1.3%

25. Identify the type of setting that most closely corresponds to your secondary nursing practice position:

n=203.6

Academic Setting	11.7%
Ambulatory Care Setting	8.1%
Assisted Living Facility	0.6%
Community Health	7.4%
Correctional Facility	2.1%
Home Health	9.0%
Hospital	31.6%
Insurance Claims/Benefits	1.5%
Nursing Home/Extended Care	4.8%
Occupational Health	1.8%
Public Health	0.5%
School Health Service	3.5%
Other	17.5%

26. Identify the position title that most closely corresponds to your secondary nursing practice position:

n=204.2

Advanced Practice Nurse	11.8%
Case Manager	4.4%
Clinical Nurse Leader	1.1%
Consultant	3.8%
Nurse Executive	0.3%
Nurse Faculty	13.0%
Nurse Manager	2.4%
Nurse Researcher	1.9%
Other-Health Related	7.3%
Other-Not Health Related	0.6%
Staff Nurse	53.3%

27. Identify the employment specialty that most closely corresponds to your secondary nursing practice position:

n=188.8

Acute Care/Critical Care	10.4%
Adult Health/Family Health	4.1%
Anesthesia	2.7%
Community	3.0%
Emergency/Trauma	3.2%
Geriatric/Gerontology	5.8%
Home Health	5.5%
Maternal-Child Health	2.7%
Medical Surgical	6.8%
Neonatal	0.7%
Occupational Health	1.4%
Oncology	1.0%
Orthopedic	1.7%
Palliative Care/Hospice	0.5%
Pediatrics	4.1%
Perioperative	7.3%
Primary Care	1.0%
Psychiatric/Mental Health/Substance Abuse	7.0%
Public Health	0.7%
Radiology	0.7%
Rehabilitation	2.7%
School Health	5.1%
Women's Health	0.6%
Other	21.9%

28. What percentage of the time do you estimate you provide nursing services or communicate with a patient or client located somewhere different from where you are located, via phone or electronically?

n=1,162.7

Never	47.0%
1 to 25%	31.6%
26 to 50%	6.5%
51 to 75%	6.0%
76 to 100%	8.9%

29. When providing nursing services or communicating with a remote patient or client via phone or electronically, what percentage of time is it across a state border? *n=1,022.8*

Not applicable	46.3%
Never	22.4%
1 to 25%	20.9%
26 to 50%	3.3%
51 to 75%	2.3%
76 to 100%	4.8%

30. When providing nursing services or communicating with a remote patient or client via phone or electronically, what percentage of time is it across a national border? *n=1,037.2*

Not applicable	47.1%
Never	47.2%
1 to 25%	4.3%
26 to 50%	0.9%
51 to 75%	0.2%
76 to 100%	0.3%

31. Describe the mode(s) of communication you use to provide nursing services or communicate with a remote patient or client: (Mark all that apply) *n=1,059.2*

Not applicable	53.0%
Electronic messaging	11.9%
Voice over internet protocol (VoIP)	2.5%
Virtual ICU	0.1%
Telephone	45.0%
Email	18.4%
Video call	1.4%
Other	3.1%